

In the footsteps of Chalmers and Ørsted

The expansion of higher technical education in Sweden and Denmark, 1829–1929

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CHALMERS & ØRSTED

1829: two polytechnic institutes open

- Chalmers University of Technology
- Technical University of Denmark (DTU)

To what extent did the socioeconomic backgrounds of the students of Chalmers and DTU differ (if at all)?

• Did changes in entry requirements and course offerings affect cohort composition?

Sources: graduate biographies (1829–1929)

THE TWO INSTITUTES

Chalmers

- Endowment from the estate of William Chalmers († 1811)
 - An industry school for poor children who could read and write
- Emphasis on scientific education as necessary for new technology
- Evolved into an institute of higher education during 1800's
 - Granted university status in 1937

DTU

- A spin-off from the University of Copenhagen
 - Shared staff and resources
 - First director: physicist HC Ørsted
- Anchored in academic traditions
 - Theoretical rather than practical
 - High school exam as prerequisite
- Significant changes in 1890's: new campus, new courses



Year by cohort

RESEARCH QUESTION

To what extent did the socioeconomic backgrounds of the students of Chalmers and DTU differ (if at all)?

Institutional differences

Did DTU attract relatively more students from 'elite' backgrounds than Chalmers?

Barriers to education

To what extent did capacity constraints and entry requirements influence who pursued technical education?

Quality of education

To what extent did changes in courses and investment in teaching and facilities shape student cohorts? **MOTIVATION** The relevance of student backgrounds

A standard story

- Estimating the returns to education is often complicated by 'unobserved' individual characteristics
- Where education is an elite pursuit, we risk conflating effects of social status and effects of education

An elite problem

 If changes in access to and/or quality of education influence the socioeconomic composition of cohorts, this might bias (overstate) estimates of the gains to education

EDUCATIONAL CHANGES

Chalmers

• Preparatory 'lower' school established

DTU

- Civil engineering programme introduced
- UCph opens Faculty of Natural Sciences

Chalmers

- 1882: Chalmers Institute of Technology
- 1887: Shipbuilding school incorporated into Chalmers

DTU

- 1890: New campus
- 1894: Reorganisation of course: engineering
- 1897: First female graduates

Chalmers

- 1911: First professors
- 1917: First female graduates
- 1917: High school exam as prerequisite

DTU

• 1916: Doctorate in engineering (*Doctor technices*) introduced

1850 →

1880 →

1910 →

SOURCE MATERIAL

STITUTET 1829-1929

vid Gbgs Nya Verkstads AB. 1906—08; ombord S/S. »Australic» 1908—09; Gbgs Nya Verkstads AB. 1909; Lindholmens Mek. Verkstads AB. 1910; Fore River Shipbuilding Co., Quincy, U.S.A., 1910—12; Gbgs Nilsson Petrus Valdus [1910], f. i Hälsingborg d. 29 okt. 1886 av grosshandlare Per N. och Elna Persson; † d. 18 juni 1928. — Efter några års verksamhet i Norge, anst. i Svenska AB. »Naxos», Väs-

Nilsson Rudolf. Graduated 1920. Born in Åryd, Kronoberg county, 15 Aug. 1892, to landholder Karl August N. and Ingrid Olsson. — Employed at the tramways in Gothenburg; moved to the USA after a few years, where he worked as an architect in Chicago.

navian, souan 1940.

Nilsson Nils Verner ex. 1923, f. i Bilbao, Spanien, d. 9 sept. 1901, av ingeniör Per N. och Olga Svea Jansson; † d. 4 mars 1925. — Förolyckad vid flygolycka i militärtjänst. Till hans minne donerade 1907—08; ASEA, Västerås, 1911—12; Kungl. Vattenfallsstyrelsen, Trollhätte Kraftverk, byråingeniör, 1913—16; Norrköpings kommunala affärsverk, drifts-& byråingeniör för elektricitetsverk och spårvägar 1916—27; egen konsulterande verksamhet 1923 och 1924. Mellersta och Norra Sveriges Ångpanneföre-

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Decade by cohort

Results

In the footsteps of Chalmers and Ørsted

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RESULTS

Probit results by HISCO major group (relative to Chalmers, 1890–1929)

Dependent variable: Probability of graduate coming from household in each HISCO major group (columns). DTU evaluated relative to Chalmers. Robust standard errors reported in parentheses. * p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

		HISCO first digit =						
	STEM	0-1	2	3	4	5	6	7-9
DTU	-0.20*** (0.06)	0.10** (0.04)	-0.18*** (0.04)	-0.08 (0.07)	-0.16*** (0.05)	- 0.15 ** (0.07)	0.20 *** (0.05)	0.03 (0.05)
Distance to inst. (km, log)	-0.03** (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)	0.17 *** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)
Born outside Nordics	0.93 *** (0.16)	0.43 *** (0.13)	0.36** (0.14)	0.17 (0.24)	0.16 (0.17)	0.16 (0.26)	-1.43*** (0.22)	-0.35 (0.22)
Constant	-1.79*** (0.49)	-0.50** (0.24)	-0.58** (0.26)	-1.26*** (0.36)	-0.81*** (0.29)	-5.17 (111.11)	-2.28*** (0.38)	-0.93*** (0.29)
Cohort fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Num. obs.	5333	5333	5333	5333	5333	5333	5333	5333

RESULTS

Chalmers: Entry requirements and HISCO (probit, 1910–1929)

Dependent variable: Probability of graduate coming from household in each HISCO major group (columns). Chalmers evaluated relative to DTU. Robust standard errors reported in parentheses. * p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

	STEM	0-1	2	3	4	5	6	7-9
Chalmers	0.33 ** (0.14)	-0.22** (0.09)	0.19 * (0.10)	0.23 * (0.14)	0.09 (0.10)	0.00 (0.17)	-0.01 (0.10)	-0.03 (0.10)
1917-1919	0.15 (0.15)	-0.13 (0.09)	0.10 (0.10)	0.11 (0.15)	-0.01 (0.11)	0.09 (0.16)	0.01 (0.11)	0.01 (0.11)
1920-1929	0.16 (0.10)	-0.03 (0.06)	0.12 (0.07)	0.06 (0.10)	-0.08 (0.07)	-0.05 (0.12)	0.03 (0.08)	-0.06 (0.07)
Chalmers × 1917- 1919	-0.20 (0.22)	0.02 (0.15)	0.01 (0.16)	-0.16 (0.24)	-0.00 (0.17)	0.13 (0.27)	-0.17 (0.17)	0.14 (0.17)
Chalmers × 1920- 1929	-0.29* (0.17)	0.09 (0.11)	-0.08 (0.12)	-0.18 (0.17)	0.10 (0.13)	0.37 * (0.20)	-0.19 (0.12)	0.01 (0.13)
Distance to inst. (km, log)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.07*** (0.02)	0.16 *** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)
Born outside Nordics	1.10 *** (0.18)	0.52*** (0.16)	0.31 * (0.17)	0.25 (0.28)	-0.03 (0.22)	0.32 (0.32)	-1.23*** (0.24)	- 0.66 ** (0.31)
Constant	-1.63*** (0.09)	-0.50*** (0.06)	-1.03*** (0.07)	-1.57*** (0.09)	-0.94*** (0.07)	-1.68 *** (0.10)	-1.54*** (0.08)	-0.89*** (0.06)
Pseudo R ²	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.01
Num. obs.	3564	3564	3564	3564	3564	3564	3564	3564

RESULTS DTU: Course reorganisation and HISCO (probit, 1890–1910)

Dependent variable: Probability of graduate coming from household in each HISCO major group (columns). DTU evaluated relative to Chalmers. Robust standard errors reported in parentheses. * p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

	STEM	0-1	2	3	4	5	6	7-9
DTU	-0.62** (0.24)	-0.14 (0.13)	-0.15 (0.15)	0.24 (0.23)	-0.17 (0.15)	0.12 (0.23)	0.39 *** (0.15)	-0.14 (0.16)
1898-1900	-0.20 (0.23)	0.12 (0.15)	0.27 * (0.16)	-0.48 (0.41)	0.03 (0.17)	0.14 (0.26)	-0.31 (0.19)	-0.38* (0.22)
1901-1910	-0.20 (0.15)	-0.16 (0.11)	0.02 (0.12)	0.40 ** (0.19)	0.02 (0.12)	0.05 (0.19)	0.04 (0.12)	-0.08 (0.13)
DTU × 1898-1900	0.78 ** (0.35)	-0.01 (0.21)	-0.34 (0.23)	0.37 (0.47)	0.00 (0.24)	-0.22 (0.36)	0.20 (0.25)	0.52 * (0.28)
DTU × 1901-1910	0.27 (0.28)	0.21 (0.15)	-0.09 (0.17)	-0.45* (0.25)	-0.03 (0.17)	-0.05 (0.26)	-0.15 (0.17)	0.29 (0.18)
Distance to inst. (km, log)	0.02 (0.02)	0.04 *** (0.01)	-0.03** (0.01)	-0.05** (0.02)	-0.08*** (0.01)	-0.03* (0.02)	0.17 *** (0.02)	-0.06*** (0.01)
Born outside Nordics	0.47 (0.31)	0.20 (0.23)	0.44 * (0.25)	-0.02 (0.44)	0.42 (0.26)	-0.00 (0.45)	-1.72*** (0.46)	0.05 (0.32)
Constant	-1.51*** (0.16)	-0.62*** (0.10)	-0.80*** (0.12)	-1.71*** (0.19)	-0.68*** (0.12)	-1.70*** (0.19)	-1.75 *** (0.13)	-0.90*** (0.13)
Pseudo R ²	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.02
Num. obs.	1908	1908	1908	1908	1908	1908	1908	1908

RESULTS

Degree differences and HISCO major groups (DTU, probit, 1829–1929)

Dependent variable: Probability of graduate coming from household in each HISCO major group (columns). Baseline degree is civil engineering. Robust standard errors reported in parentheses. * p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

	STEM	0-1	2	3	4	5	6	7-9
Chemical	-0.50** (0.25)	0.13 (0.11)	0.16 (0.12)	-0.11 (0.18)	-0.12 (0.13)	-0.31 (0.19)	-0.18 (0.13)	0.12 (0.13)
Mechnical	-0.37 (0.30)	0.10 (0.14)	0.08 (0.16)	0.14 (0.21)	-0.22 (0.17)	0.09 (0.21)	-0.28 (0.18)	0.14 (0.17)
New degree	0.17 (0.13)	0.05 (0.07)	0.02 (0.09)	0.04 (0.12)	-0.12 (0.09)	-0.26** (0.12)	-0.04 (0.09)	0.18 * (0.09)
Chemical × New	0.38 (0.27)	-0.08 (0.13)	0.06 (0.14)	0.08 (0.21)	0.16 (0.15)	0.35 (0.22)	-0.03 (0.16)	-0.31** (0.15)
Mechnical × New	0.16 (0.32)	-0.21 (0.15)	0.05 (0.18)	-0.40* (0.24)	0.30 (0.19)	-0.01 (0.24)	0.13 (0.20)	-0.00 (0.19)
Electrical (New)	-0.15 (0.13)	-0.02 (0.08)	0.15 * (0.09)	-0.15 (0.13)	-0.01 (0.09)	0.03 (0.14)	0.00 (0.09)	-0.05 (0.09)
Distance to inst. (km, log)	-0.03*** (0.01)	0.02** (0.01)	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)	-0.09*** (0.01)	0.18 *** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)
Born outside Nordics	0.60 *** (0.21)	0.31 ** (0.14)	0.21 (0.16)	0.28 (0.23)	0.36** (0.17)	0.78 *** (0.22)	-1.46*** (0.24)	-0.69** (0.30)
Constant	-1.69*** (0.12)	-0.64*** (0.07)	-1.04*** (0.08)	-1.52*** (0.11)	-0.86*** (0.08)	-1.39*** (0.11)	-1.46*** (0.09)	-1.07*** (0.09)
Pseudo R ²	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.11	0.02
Num. obs.	3765	3765	3765	3765	3765	3765	3765	3765

CHALMERS & ØRSTED Headlines

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Similar mix of student backgrounds by 1929

Reforms at DTU coincided with growth in graduate numbers

Implications

Larger student cohorts no less elite!

No effect (?) of access and quality on cohort composition

Future work

To what extent can differences in employment outcomes be observed between Chalmers and DTU?

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CHALMERS & ØRSTED Extra slides

Start Student totals HISCO data Maps DTU degrees End

Full HISCO/HISCLASS OLS DTU → HISCO* Probit Inverted: DTU ← HISCO Probit

Chalmers: Entry requirements OLS Original* Probit Extended Probit, 1890-1929

DTU: Reorganisation OLS Original* Probit Extended Probit, 1890-1929 Degrees*

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Comparing measures of household status OLS results, 1890–1929

	HISCO (major)	HISCO (minor)	HISCLASS
Chalmers	3.05 ***	33.09 ***	3.07***
	(0.51)	(5.05)	(0.49)
DTU	3.18 ***	34.68 ***	3.34 ***
	(0.50)	(5.01)	(0.49)
Distance to inst. (km,	0.01	0.06 (0.16)	0.09 ***
log)	(0.02)		(0.02)
Born outside Nordics	-1.59***	-15.71***	-2.05***
	(0.24)	(2.38)	(0.22)
Cohort fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes
RMSE	2.71	27.40	2.86

Dependent variable: HISCO/HISCLASS value of household. Robust standard errors reported in parentheses. * *p* < 0.1, ** *p* < 0.05, *** *p* < 0.01

Probability of being a student of **DTU given** household Probit results, 1890–1929

Dependent variable: Probability of graduate being a student of DTU (relative to Chalmers). Baseline HISCO major group is Production and related workers. Robust SE's reported in parentheses. * p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

	(1)	(2)
HISCO major group		
Professional, technical and related	0.04 (0.06)	-0.04 (0.19)
Admin and managerial	-0.18*** (0.07)	-0.14 (0.21)
Clerical and related	-0.13 (0.10)	0.34 (0.34)
Sales	-0.18** (0.07)	-0.14 (0.21)
Services	-0.19* (0.11)	0.16 (0.33)
Agricultural and related	0.15** (0.07)	0.42** (0.20)
Decade		
1900-09		0.27 (0.20)
1910-19		0.27 (0.18)
1920-29		0.55*** (0.18)
Distance to inst. (km, log)	-0.19*** (0.01)	-0.20*** (0.01)
Born outside Nordics	0.85 *** (0.14)	0.87*** (0.13)
Constant	0.77 *** (0.25)	0.70*** (0.16)
Cohort fixed effects	Yes	
Num. obs.	5333	5333

Chalmers: High-school exam and HISCO minor group OLS results, 1890–1929

Dependent variable: HISCO minor group value (two-digit code). Robust standard errors reported in parentheses.

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

	Chalme	ers only	Chalmers rel	ative to DTU
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Chalmers			-2.80*** (0.99)	-3.31 *** (1.06)
1920-1929	1.03 (1.29)		-1.91* (0.98)	
1917-1929		2.32 * (1.22)		-1.37 (0.96)
Chalmers × 1920-1929			2.90 * (1.62)	
Chalmers × 1917-1929				3.63 ** (1.55)
Distance to inst. (km, log)	-0.16 (0.35)	-0.19 (0.35)	0.08 (0.16)	0.08 (0.16)
Born outside Nordics	-12.20*** (4.46)	-12.09*** (4.46)	-15.39 *** (2.35)	-15.40*** (2.35)
Constant	38.44 *** (1.75)	37.92 *** (1.76)	40.21 *** (0.77)	40.12*** (0.81)
R2	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
RMSE	26.94	26.92	27.40	27.40

DTU: Course changes and HISCO minor group OLS results, 1890–1910

Dependent variable: HISCO minor group value (two-digit code). Robust standard errors reported in parentheses.

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

	DTU	only	DTU relative	to Chalmers
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
DTU			4.05 (2.61)	5.79 *** (2.05)
1898-1910	0.75 (2.01)		0.01 (2.14)	
1901-1910		1.68 (1.74)		3.69 ** (1.84)
DTU × 1898-1910			0.76 (2.93)	
DTU × 1901-1910				-2.00 (2.53)
Distance to inst. (km, log)	-0.26 (0.30)	-0.27 (0.30)	-0.24 (0.26)	-0.25 (0.26)
Born outside Nordics	- 8.47 (5.24)	-8.50 (5.24)	-10.20** (4.27)	-10.30** (4.37)
Constant	41.11 *** (1.96)	40.62 *** (1.58)	37.03 *** (2.19)	34.81 *** (1.84)
R ²	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
RMSE	27.11	27.10	26.73	26.69

Chalmers: Entry requirements and HISCO (probit, 1890–1929)

Dependent variable: Probability of graduate coming from household in each HISCO major group (columns). Chalmers evaluated relative to DTU. Robust standard errors reported in parentheses. * p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

	STEM	0-1	2	3	4	7-9
Chalmers	0.33 ***	-0.04	0.21 ***	0.13	0.12 **	-0.10
	(0.09)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.06)	(0.06)
1917-1919	0.23 * (0.13)	-0.07 (0.08)	0.13 (0.09)	0.05 (0.13)	-0.04 (0.10)	0.06 (0.10)
1920-1929	0.25 ***	0.04	0.15 ***	0.01	-0.11*	-0.01
	(0.08)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.08)	(0.06)	(0.06)
Chalmers × 1917-1919	-0.23 (0.20)	-0.18 (0.14)	0.00 (0.14)	-0.07 (0.21)	-0.01 (0.15)	0.22 (0.15)
Chalmers ×	-0.32**	-0.11	-0.08	-0.09	0.09	0.09 (0.10)
1920-1929	(0.13)	(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.13)	(0.09)	
Distance to	-0.03***	0.01	-0.01	-0.05***	-0.06***	-0.05***
inst. (km, log)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Born outside	0.93 ***	0.42 ***	0.36**	0.15	0.15 (0.17)	-0.34
Nordics	(0.16)	(0.13)	(0.14)	(0.24)		(0.22)
Constant	-1.75***	-0.59***	-1.03***	- 1.54 ***	-0.89***	-0.92***
	(0.07)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.04)	(0.04)
Pseudo R ²	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Num. obs.	5333	5333	5333	5333	5333	5333

PRIMARY

DTU: Course reorganisation and HISCO (probit, 1890–1929)

Dependent variable: Probability of graduate coming from household in each HISCO major group (columns). DTU evaluated relative to Chalmers. Robust standard errors reported in parentheses. * p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

	STEM	0-1	2	3	4	7-9
DTU	-0.70*** (0.24)	-0.18 (0.13)	-0.11 (0.15)	0.24 (0.23)	-0.13 (0.15)	-0.11 (0.16)
1898-1900	-0.19 (0.23)	0.12 (0.15)	0.27 * (0.16)	-0.48 (0.41)	0.02 (0.17)	-0.38* (0.22)
1901-1929	-0.16 (0.13)	-0.22** (0.09)	0.10 (0.11)	0.31 * (0.18)	-0.03 (0.11)	0.03 (0.12)
DTU × 1898- 1900	0.74 ** (0.35)	-0.02 (0.21)	-0.33 (0.23)	0.36 (0.47)	0.02 (0.24)	0.53 * (0.28)
DTU × 1901- 1929	0.56 ** (0.25)	0.33** (0.14)	-0.05 (0.15)	-0.38 (0.23)	-0.03 (0.15)	0.15 (0.17)
Distance to inst. (km, log)	-0.03*** (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)
Born outside Nordics	0.94 *** (0.16)	0.42 *** (0.13)	0.36 ** (0.14)	0.15 (0.24)	0.15 (0.17)	-0.35 (0.22)
Constant	-1.31 *** (0.13)	-0.50*** (0.09)	-0.89*** (0.11)	- 1.69 *** (0.18)	-0.75*** (0.11)	-0.97*** (0.12)
Pseudo R ²	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
Num. obs.	5333	5333	5333	5333	5333	5333

PRIMARY

In the footsteps of Chalmers and Ørsted Key points The two institutes Student totals Research question Motivation Educational changes Source material Maps Data Results DTU degrees Headlines

Extra slidesHISCO/HISCLASS OLSInverted: DTU ← HISCO ProbitChalmers: OLSChalmers: Extended Probit, 1890-1929DTU: OLSDTU: Extended Probit, 1890-1929

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